# Round 2 of IDCA

### 1

====A. Violation - Engagement towards a government must be conditional, the plan isn~’t====

Haass and O~’Sullivan, 2k - \*Vice President and Director of Foreign Policy Studies at the Brookings Institution AND \*\*a Fellow with the Foreign Policy Studies Program at the Brookings Institution (Richard and Meghan, "Terms of Engagement:Alternatives to PunitivePolicies" Survival,, vol. 42, no. 2, Summer 2000, [[http://www.brookings.edu/~~/media/research/files/articles/2000/6/summer%20haass/2000survival.pdf-http://www.brookings.edu/~/media/research/files/articles/2000/6/summer haass/2000survival.pdf]]

Many different types of engagement strategies exist, depending on who is engaged, the

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private sector in the hopes of promoting forces that will eventually facilitate cooperation.

====B. Voting issue – for limits and ground – engagement is a huge mechanism; requiring the affirmative to use a predictable mechanism like a quid pro quo is essential for disad links and critiques of attaching strings====

### 2

====Momentum against sanctions is strong – but groups are still pushing for a vote====

\*\*Stoil 3/14\*\* (REBECCA SHIMONI STOIL, Times of Israel. "Iranian American group: Tide has turned against sanctions" http://www.timesofisrael.com/us-iranian-lobby-tide-has-turned-against-sanctions/)

WASHINGTON — Recent Congressional letters to US President Barack Obama prove that the tide has

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House resolution dictating conditions for a final deal fell short of their marks.

====Plan costs capital====

\*\*Aho 13\*\* (Matthew Aho, Inter-American Dialogue~’s Latin America Advisor, What Does Obama~’s Second Term Hold for U.S.-Cuba Relations?, [[http://www.cubastudygroup.org/index.cfm/newsroom?ContentRecord\_id=2c202b27-1916-4509-b1b7-00d7ed8f4914-http://www.cubastudygroup.org/index.cfm/newsroom?ContentRecord\_id=2c202b27-1916-4509-b1b7-00d7ed8f4914]], 1/23/13)

Aside from easing some travel restrictions, there have been only two emergent themes on

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could prove vital and create new opportunities for U.S. business.

====Global nuclear war in a month if talks fail – US sanctions will wreck diplomacy====

\*\*Press TV 11/13\*\* "Global nuclear conflict between US, Russia, China likely if Iran talks fail", [[http://www.presstv.ir/detail/2013/11/13/334544/global-nuclear-war-likely-if-iran-talks-fail/-http://www.presstv.ir/detail/2013/11/13/334544/global-nuclear-war-likely-if-iran-talks-fail/]]

A global conflict between the US, Russia, and China is likely in the

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taking away sanctions. We are not rolling them back," Psaki added.

### 3

====Increasing economic engagement is an expansion of the global proletarnization of the consumer. This increase can only lead to destruction of the economy and the destruction of value to life====

Bernard Stiegler 2004 The Decadence of Industrial Democracies Disbelief and Discredit, Volume 1 Translated by Daniel Ross and Suzanne Arnold pg 63

In the twentieth century, however, mnemo-technologies supporting the culture and programme

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a spirit defined as trust, and where trust is understood as calculation.

====The alt is to reject the affirmative for the call to expand the economic toxicity of hyperindustrial capitalism to all corners of Latin America====

Bernard Stiegler 2010"For a new Critique of Political Economy" trans.Daniel Ross pg 4-7

Those-who advocate stimulating consumption as the path to economic recovery want neither to

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the colossal profits that can be accrued by those capable of exploiting it.

The consumerist model has reached its limits because it has become systemically short-termist

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, through which alone it can avoid total destruction, constitutes a revolution.

### 4

====Justina and I advocate lifting the travel ban on Cuba.====

====State Action co-opts solvency of their movement====

\*\*Fox 91\*\* (Dennis Fox, Emeritus Associate Professor, Legal Studies University of Illinois at Springfield. 1991 "Law Against Social Change"[[http://www.dennisfox.net/papers/law-against.html-http://www.dennisfox.net/papers/law-against.html]])

Third, and most important, the very success of legal solutions makes things worse

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are not capable of being good unless we are forced to be good.

====The Aff by pretending to be tools of the higher power of the state open themselves up to evil- accepting personal responsibility prevents violence====

\*\*Zupancic 2000\*\* (Alenka, Researcher, Institute of Philosophy, Ljubljana, Ethics of the Real: Kant and Lacan, March, pg.96-97)

Another problem still remains, however: the question of the possibility of (performing

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occur as something that is ~’essentially a by-product of our actions.

### 5

====Cuba violates Human Rights, shunning them is the only way to protect value to life====

Nov, 2012 Kenneth Roth The World Report is Human Rights Watch~’s twenty-third annual review of human rights practices around the globe. It summarizes key human rights issues in more than 90 countries and territories worldwide, drawing on events from the end of 2011 through November 2012.The book is divided into three main parts: an essay section, photo essays, and country-specific chapters.

In the introductory essay, Human Rights Watch Executive Director Ken Roth considers the "

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.Next, Graeme Reid sounds a warning about countries evoking tradition and traditional

Although in 2010 and 2011 the Cuban government released dozens of political prisoners on the

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rights of its critics, including the right to assemble and move freely.

While reforms passed in October 2012 eliminate the need for Cubans to obtain an exit visa to leave the island, they contain vague, broad provisions which could be used by authorities to continue to deny the right to travel to people who are critical of the government.

In addition to criminal prosecutions, the Cuban government has increasingly relied on arbitrary detention

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as they are detained, even though they do not try to resist.

### 6

\*\*====Obama has recently renewed his stance against Cuban human rights policies and failure to democratically reform====\*\*

\*\*BBC 2011\*\* (13 September 2011 last updated at 04:58 ET, "Barack Obama says Cuba~’s reforms not aggressive enough," http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-latin-america-14894145)

Recent changes in Cuba have not been "aggressive enough" to open its economy

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with people without scruples or respect for human life, Mr Obama said.

====Engagement with Cuba is seen as Appeasement====

Rubin, 10/18/2011 (Jennifer, Obama~’s Cuba appeasement, Washington Post, p. http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/right-turn/post/obamas-cuba-appeasement/2011/03/29/gIQAjuL2tL\_blog.html)

The administration~’s conduct is all the more galling given the behavior of the Castro regime

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to throw gifts to tyrants in the expectation they will reciprocate in kind.

====Appeasement emboldens the enemy – turns the case and makes all of their impacts more likely====

\*\*West 12\*\* - (Allen, former United States Congressman, Master~’s degree in political science from Kansas State University, "LOOKING THE OTHER WAY: PRESIDENT OBAMA~’S DANGEROUS FOREIGN POLICY", October 9 of 2012, [[http://www.humanevents.com/2012/10/09/allen-west-looking-the-other-way-president-obamas-dangerous-foreign-policy/-http://www.humanevents.com/2012/10/09/allen-west-looking-the-other-way-president-obamas-dangerous-foreign-policy/]])

America~’s enemies are emboldened This president~’s foreign policy failure has made America~’s enemies ever more

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any strategy to address this obvious danger to the American way of life.

### Framing

====Utilitarianism is the only moral framework and alternatives are contradictory====

\*\*Nye, 86\*\* (Joseph S. 1986; Phd Political Science Harvard. University; Served as Assistant Secretary of Defense for International Security Affairs; "Nuclear Ethics" pg. 18-19)

The significance and the limits of the two broad traditions can be captured by contemplating

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bear a heavier burden of proof in the nuclear age than ever before.

====The impossibility to attain knowledge of every outcome or abuse leaves utilitarianism as the only option for most rational decision-making====

\*\*Goodin 95\*\* – Professor of Philosophy at the Research School of the Social Sciences at the Australian National University (Robert E., Cambridge University Press, "Utilitarianism As a Public Philosophy" pg 63)

My larger argument turns on the proposition that there is something special about the situation

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, aggregates and averages is just not sufficiently fine-grained for that.

====Extinction is a qualitatively different impact-our nuclear war discourse is also good====

\*\*Sandberg et al 8\*\* - Research Fellow at the Future of Humanity Institute at Oxford University, PhD in computational neuroscience from Stockholm University and is a postdoctoral research assistant for the EU Enhance project Anders, James Martin Research Fellow at the Future of Humanity Institute at Oxford University, PhD in computational neuroscience from Stockholm University and is a postdoctoral research assistant for the EU Enhance project; Jason Matheny, PhD candidate in Health Policy and Management at Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health. He is also a special consultant to the Center for Biosecurity at the University of Pittsburgh Medical Center and co-founder of New Harvest; and Milan Ćirković, senior research associate at the Astronomical Observatory of Belgrade. He is also an assistant professor of physics at the University of Novi Sad in Serbia and Montenegro ,"How can we reduce the risk of human extinction?," Bulletin of Atomic Scientists, [[http://www.thebulletin.org/web-edition/features/how-can-we-reduce-the-risk-of-human-extinction-http://www.thebulletin.org/web-edition/features/how-can-we-reduce-the-risk-of-human-extinction]]

In 1983, discussion of human extinction re-emerged when Carl Sagan and others

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neuroscience, and developing international policies to reduce the risk of catastrophic accidents.

====Humans can be happy as long as they live====

Diener, Biswas-Diener ~’08-psychologist, professor, and author, senior

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"Happiness Unlocking the Mysteries of Psychological Wealth", Blackwell Publishing, 2008)

While you may not be a climber, you can likely recognize the metaphorical implications

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move on to new goals to continue to enjoy life to the fullest.

### Freedom

====The plan does not guarantee a right to travel – it just issues permits. The government maintains the ability to regulate travel. No more moral than the status quo====

====Tourist dollars would make Cuba totalitarian – previous instances of exchange prove there will be no more openness – lifting the tourist ban would turn case====

Jaime \*\*Suchlicki\*\*, 2-27-\*\*2013\*\*, is Emilio Bacardi Moreau Distinguished Professor and Director, Institute for Cuban and Cuban-American Studies, University of Miami, babalu, "What if… the U.S. ended the Cuba travel ban and the embargo?," [[http://babalublog.com/2013/02/27/what-if-the-u-s-ended-the-cuba-travel-ban-and-the-embargo/-http://babalublog.com/2013/02/27/what-if-the-u-s-ended-the-cuba-travel-ban-and-the-embargo/]]

Money from American tourists would flow into businesses owned by the Castro government thus strengthening

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S. That amount is now down to %24170 million per year.

====And lifting the travel ban uniquely would erode measures against child sex trafficking to Cuba – Independent reason to vote the CP over the plan====

\*\*Miami Herald 3-17\*\* "U.S. child-sex tourism to Cuba hardly exists Read more here: http://www.miamiherald.com/2013/03/17/3291012/us-child-sex-tourism-to-cuba-hardly.html~~%23storylink=cpy" www.miamiherald.com/2013/03/17/3291012/us-child-sex-tourism-to-cuba-hardly.html

An odd combination of Washington~’s trade embargo on Cuba and tough U.S.

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a week in Varadero beach can cost them as little as %24600.

====We have a moral obligation to fight human trafficking ====

\*\*Pryce ~’6\*\* Deborah Pryce. (US Representative). May 8, 2006. "Combatting Modern Day Slavery."

[[http://www.humanevents.com/article.php?id=14618-http://www.humanevents.com/article.php?id=14618]]

We have a moral obligation to fight this evil. Trafficking in human beings is

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mere reproach. They will not respond to outrage, but to action.

====No solvency – there are heavy regulations on domestic travel – much worse than Cuban regulations====

\*\*Crusto\*\*, Loyola University New Orleans College of Law, 2/2/\*\*2010\*\*

(Mitchell, "Enslaved Constitution: Obstructing the Freedom to Travel," http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=1522191)

Does the Constitution protect a citizen~’s intra-state travel (within a state)

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of people as property, which regulated the travel of enslaved African descendants.

The constitutionality of intra-state travel arose most recently during the Hurricane Katrina Crisis

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right to intra-state travel." The Fifth Circuit affirmed the ruling.

====It is an ethical priority to endorse the Cuban travel ban – progress on human rights.====

Alexa \*\*van Sickle\*\*, 4-12-\*\*2013\*\*, The Atlantic, "Beyoncegate: The Real Problem With Travel to Cuba," [[http://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2013/04/beyoncegate-the-real-problem-with-travel-to-cuba/274925/-http://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2013/04/beyoncegate-the-real-problem-with-travel-to-cuba/274925/]]

Cuba~’s own recent changes, including scrapping exit visas, no doubt have more to

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-people policy has, despite its flaws, already enabled some change.

====The constitution, specifically the 5^^th^^ amendment has been broken multiple times in the past, and the impact still hasn~’t happened.====

\*\*Friedersdorf, 12\*\* – (Conor, "Scandal Alert: Congress Is Quietly Abandoning the 5th Amendment", The Atlantic, 12/20, http://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2012/12/scandal-alert-congress-is-quietly-abandoning-the-5th-amendment/266498/)//AB

It may seem like reiterating the right to due process contained in the 5th Amendment

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of Western justice. Rage, rage against the dying of the 5th.

====Travel restrictions are still constitutional====

Tent 09, - (Big, "Do the Restrictions On Cuba Travel Violate The Constitution?", Talk Left: The Politics of Crime, 4/14, [[http://www.talkleft.com/story/2009/4/14/95319/3944/foreignaffairs/Do-the-Restrictions-On-Cuba-Travel-Violate-The-Constitution-)//AB-http://www.talkleft.com/story/2009/4/14/95319/3944/foreignaffairs/Do-the-Restrictions-On-Cuba-Travel-Violate-The-Constitution-)//AB]]

In the wake of President Obama~’s announced initiatives on Cuba, I~’ve been reading some

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clause of the 14th Amendment. I~’ll discuss that theory on the flip.